‘Is my resident unwell?’
Communication Tool Launch

12:30-16:00, 4 March 2020, The Durham Centre

#WCCHNENC
National and Regional Context / Update

Dave Belshaw
Health Programme Manager
Aims

• Support care homes in becoming internally and externally ‘well connected’ in the digital age
• Enhance the quality of care experienced by care home residents
• Significantly improve communication between care homes and the external health environment.
Regional Projects

- Sunderland
- Gateshead Newcastle
- Hartlepool and Stockton
- North Tyneside
- Durham & Darlington
- North tees, small scale deep dive
- Northumberland, planning pilot
- North Cumbria, planning pilot
- South Tyneside, pilot implementation
Outputs

- IG Data Sharing Template (case study to follow)
- WCCH case study, Atlas accepted
- NEWS study, waiting publication
- Qualitative paper nearing submission
- Event publication, PLUS quick guide of learning.
Lessons Learned

- Requires connectivity and investment from the wider support system
- Design implementation with each care home, they don’t all work the same way
- Needs continuous education effort, not just formal sessions
- Lots of concerns re escalation around the region
- Focus on well being, NEWS is a ‘part’ of the conversation
National and Regional Programme

• New national conversation via PSC
  – PINCH group developing consistent national principles
  – Led national webinar
  – May to be funded workstreams next year NHSE/I
• Agreed regional approach and tool
  – Reviewed available tools, group approach to development
  – Discussion with Health Call re digital version ongoing
• Agreed further evaluation support Durham and Darlington
• Repeating Health Economics in Sunderland
• Large NIHR grant for Newcastle Uni team re Implementation in care homes.
Next steps and opportunities

• Continue WCCH programme till March 2021
  – Focus on adopt and spread across the region
  – Support new and existing areas in implementation
• Develop consistent educational resources for the region
• Collaborative approach to continued research with regional partners
  – Pull together existing research strands
• Explore digital and connectivity opportunities with partners
  – Great North Care Record
  – Health call
• Explore connections with new NHSE/I structure and Ageing Well Regional Board
‘Is my resident unwell?’

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Health Programme Manager
The journey so far

- A number of teams and areas all looking at similar approaches and issues
- Regional and national conversations mirroring each other
- Group of experts met and reviewed other tools available
- Decided none were what we needed entirely so develop our own
Why work together?

• Care home staff and managers move around
• We need some consistency across larger care home groups
• Residents end up in different parts of the system
• Some parts of the NHS respond to different areas, i.e. Ambulance service
• National evidence emerging re NEWS, ‘soft signs’ and SBAR
Is my resident unwell?

If you feel the situation is a life-threatening emergency, ring 999.

1. This is a tool to ensure that communication is clear and purposeful. It can be adapted to any situation. This is a guide to help you give relevant information. In all cases the health professional contacted is responsible for determining what action is required and for the diagnosis of the problem.

2. The checklist can be used to help with describing symptoms. It is not exhaustive and if you notice other symptoms not listed or have other information please include this as well.

3. Not every question will be relevant to every person.

4. Write it down before you make contact! This helps you put the information together in a logical way, provides a written record and a record for other members of staff to follow if necessary.

5. The information on the completed form is confidential. Remember to keep it where it can only be accessed by the people who require the information.
### Step 1: Recognise and record the changes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resident name:</th>
<th>Date of birth:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Am I worried enough to want a review?</strong></td>
<td><strong>Am I worried enough to want a review?</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="yes" alt="Image" /></td>
<td><img src="no" alt="Image" /></td>
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<tr>
<td><img src="yes" alt="Image" /></td>
<td><img src="no" alt="Image" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>What does the resident say about how they feel?</strong></td>
<td><strong>If the resident is able to express how they feel please tell us what they say.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="yes" alt="Image" /></td>
<td><img src="no" alt="Image" /></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Are they becoming restless or agitated?
- Are they flushed, sweating hot or cold, or clammy?
- Are they more or less mobile than usual, or unsteady?
- Is there new, or worrying, pain?
- Are there changes in skin colour or condition?
- Are they short of breath or breathing harder than usual?
- Are they more confused or drowsy?
- Do they have cold hands or feet?
- Are they feeling sick, or being sick?
- Are they off their food or drinking less fluid?
- Any changes in urine colour or smell?
- Any changes in bowel habits?
Step 2: Take a set of observations

Resident name: ___________________________ Date of birth: ___________________________

NEWS2. Please record

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Temperature</th>
<th>Pulse</th>
<th>Respiration</th>
<th>Blood</th>
<th>SpO2-1</th>
<th>SpO2-2</th>
<th>Consciousness (see above key)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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Consciousness ACVPU key:

A = ALERT - aware and responding, eyes open
C = CONFUSION - new onset of confusion (do not score if chronic)
V = VERBAL - moves eyes / limbs or makes sounds to voice
I = PAIN - responds only to painful stimuli
U = UNRESPONSIVE - unconscious

Residents NEWS score is...

Does your resident have an end of life plan, anticipatory care plan or Emergency Health Care Plan? ______ yes / no

Does your resident have a DNACPR (Do Not Attempt Cardio-pulmonary Resuscitation) ______ yes / no

How concerned are you? (tick appropriate box)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No concern</td>
<td>Extremely concerned</td>
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</table>

Any extra information you think might be important? i.e. fluid chart, medication changes etc.

__________________________
Name: ___________________________

__________________________
Date: ___________________________

__________________________
Time: ___________________________

__________________________
Signature: ___________________________
### Step 3: Pass on your concerns

<table>
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<th>Resident name:</th>
<th>Date of birth:</th>
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#### SBARD Escalation and Communication Tool and action tracker

##### Situation
- Briefly describe the current situation and give a pass concisely overview of current issues.
  - (Provide address, direct line contact number)
  - I am from... (day if you are a registered professional).
  - I am calling about resident... (Name, DOB)
  - The residents present NEWS score is... Reference/ baseline NEWS score is...
  - I am calling because I am concerned that... (think about the signs you ticked on page 2 or the part of the NEWS score which is concerning you)

##### Background
- Briefly state the relevant history and what got you to this point.
  - Resident XX has the following medical conditions...
  - The resident does/does not have a DNACPR or Refects... form / agreed care plan with a limit on treatment/hospital admission.
  - The person is approaching End of Life and they are on a palliative care register. Do they wish to be treated at home?
  - They have had... (other health professional involved recently eg review, investigation, medication)
  - Resident XX’s condition has changed in the last XX hours
  - The last set of observations was... (date and time)
  - Their normal condition is...

##### Assessment
- Summarize the facts and give your best assessment on what is happening.
  - I think the problem is...
  - And I have... (e.g., given pain relief, medication, sat the patient up etc) OR
  - I am not sure what the problem is, but the resident is deteriorating OR
  - I don’t know what’s wrong, but I am really worried.

##### Recommendation
- What actions are you asking for? What do you want to happen next?
  - I need you to...
  - Come and see the resident in the next XX hours AND is there anything I need to do in the meantime? (e.g., repeat observations, give analgesia, escalate to emergency services)

##### Decision
- What have you agreed?
  - We have agreed you will visit/call in the next XX hours, and in the meantime, I will do XX. If there is no improvement within XX, I will take XX action.

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